

Proportionality

a legal principle
that allows (or
requires)
balancing between
competing values

this enables judges
to decide whether a
measure has gone
beyond what is
required to attain a
legitimate goal and
whether its claimed
benefits exceed the
costs

Resilience

in the context of exposure to significant adversity, whether psychological, environmental, or both, the capacity of the individuals to overcome that adversity,

whilst potentially subtly changing, or even dramatically transforming (aspects of) that adversity

Encryption

the act of
translation data
into another form,
or code,

so that only people
with access to a
secret key or
password can read it

Terrorism

any act of violence or threat thereof notwithstanding its motives or intentions perpetrated to carry out an individual or collective criminal plan with the aim of terrorising people or threatening to harm them or imperilling their lives, honour, freedoms, security or rights

or exposing the environment or any facility or public or private property to hazards or occupying or seizing them, or endangering a national resource, or international facilities, or threatening the stability, territorial integrity, political unity or sovereignty of independent States

Data protection

the legal
framework
determining by
whom, when,

how and under
which conditions
personal information
can be used

Necessity

a principle
whereby a
normally criminal
act is justified by
the necessity of

preserving
something of greater
utilitarian value than
the rights which are
lost or sacrificed